

PPF Questions Breakdown

$$X \begin{cases} \text{---} L \\ \text{---} K \end{cases}$$

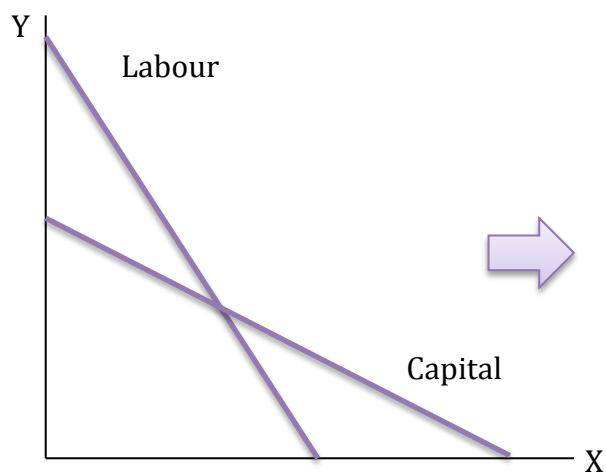
1) Put the unit of each input required for a unit of each output

$$Y \begin{cases} \text{---} L \\ \text{---} K \end{cases}$$

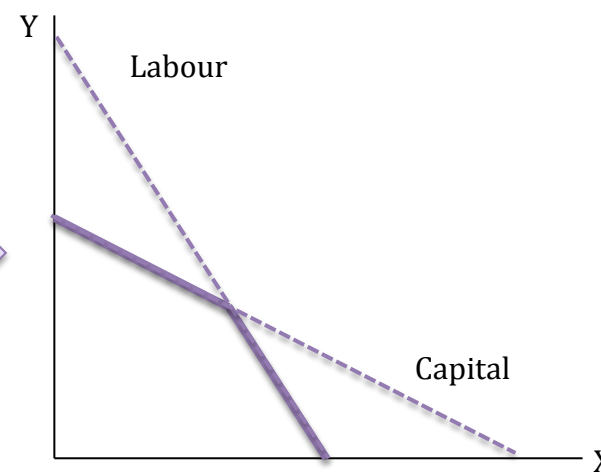
$$\text{---} X + \text{---} Y = \text{Labour}$$

2) Use these numbers to write down the equations of the constraints for each input

$$\text{---} X + \text{---} Y = \text{Capital}$$



3) Sketch these equations onto a graph. The PPF is where there are sufficient quantities of both inputs



Opportunity Cost: The amount of one type of output you must give up when producing a different type of output. This is gradient of the PPF. For example, if producing one unit of Y means losing 2 units of X, then the opportunity cost of producing X is 2 units of Y. This is represented by the gradient of the PPF.